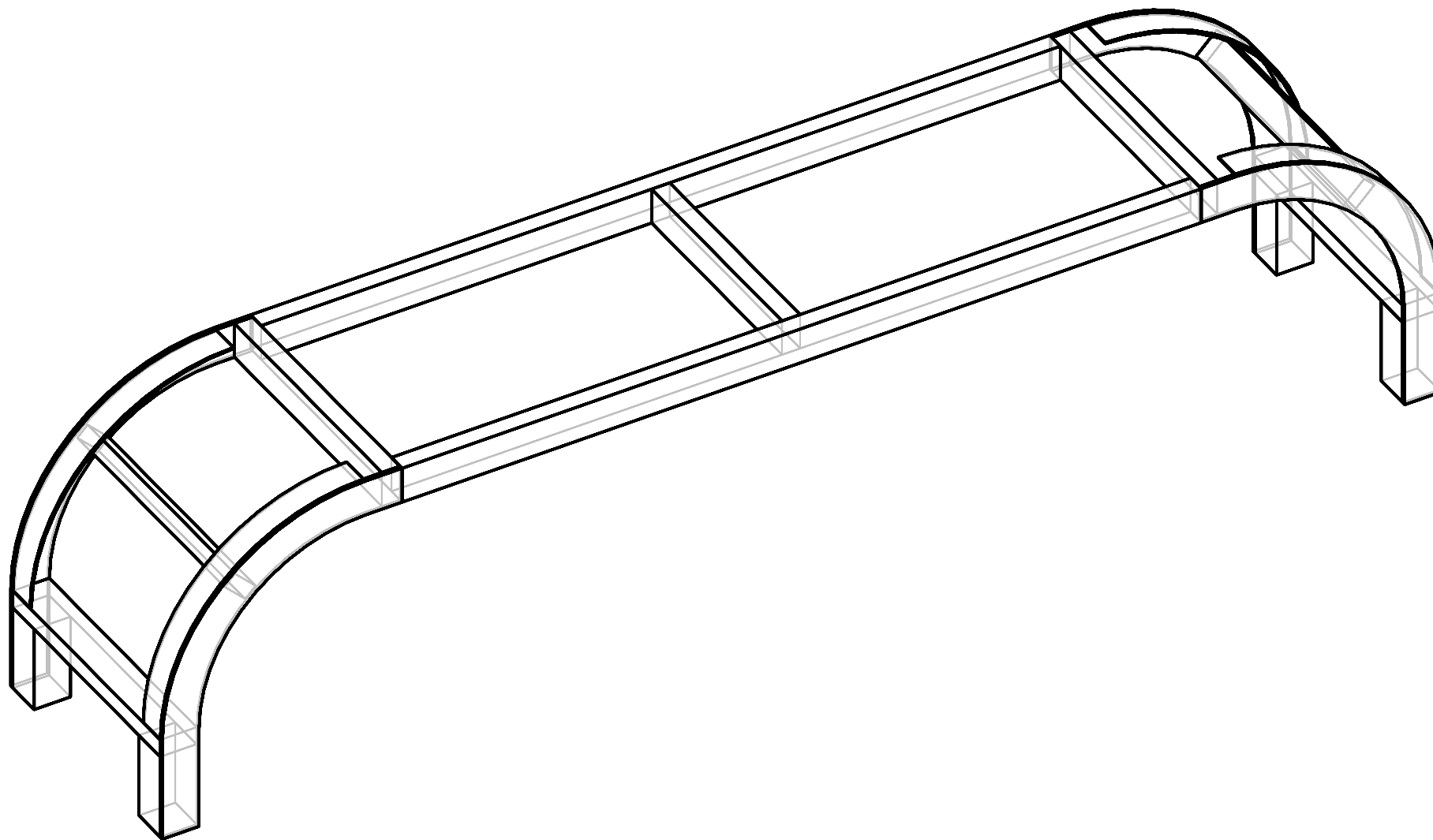




*Изделие*

*Полоса 469мм*